
Sustainability
Circular Economy
Climate Change
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STEFANO MAZZOLA/GETTY IMAGES

Sarah Meyssonier/Reuters

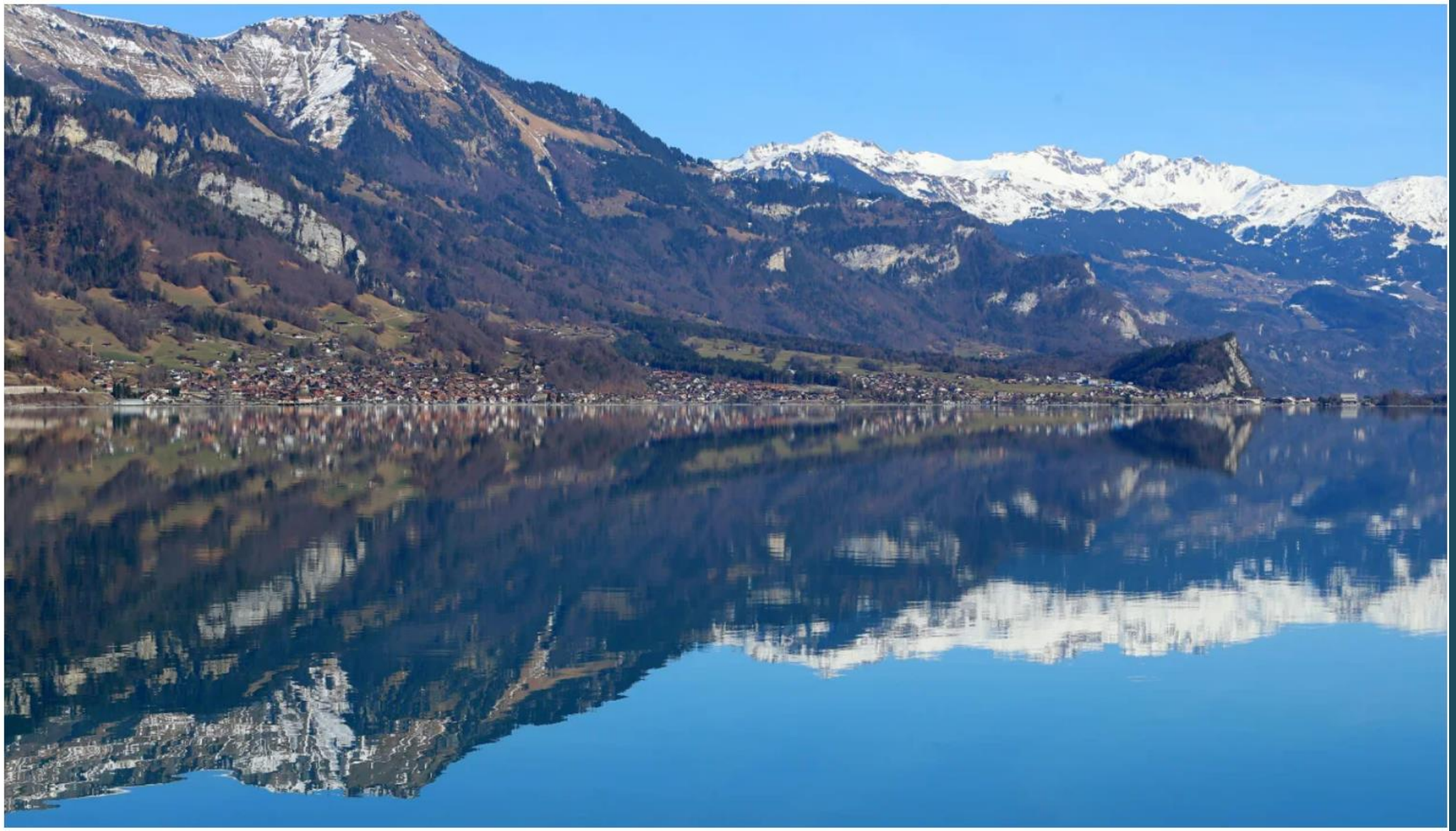
Lake Montbel at the foot of the Pyrenees Mountains is more than 70% empty.

France eyes 'unprecedented' water curbs after driest winter since 1959 | Reuters

Visitar

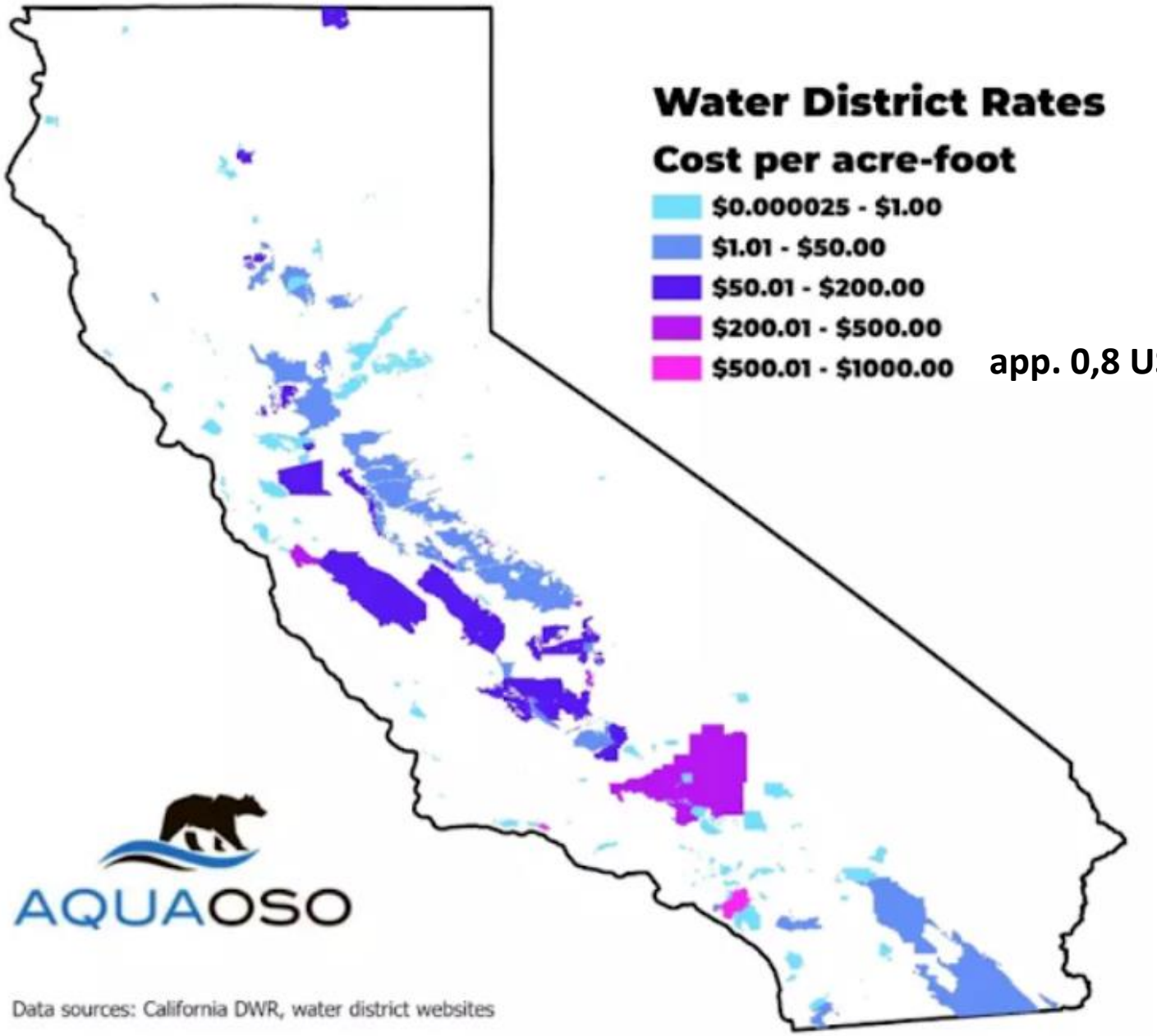
Claudia Greco/Reuters

A view from Ponte di Valenza, Italy, on March 21 shows the River Po's dry riverbed.



Hakan Burak Altunoz/Anadolu Agency/Getty Images

A view of Lake Brienz, a popular tourist attraction in Bern, Switzerland on February 22


Water District Rates
Cost per acre-foot
$0.000025 - $1.00
$1.01 - $50.00
$50.01 - $200.00
$200.01 - $500.00
$500.01 - $1000.00
AQUAOSO
Data sources: California DWR, water district websites

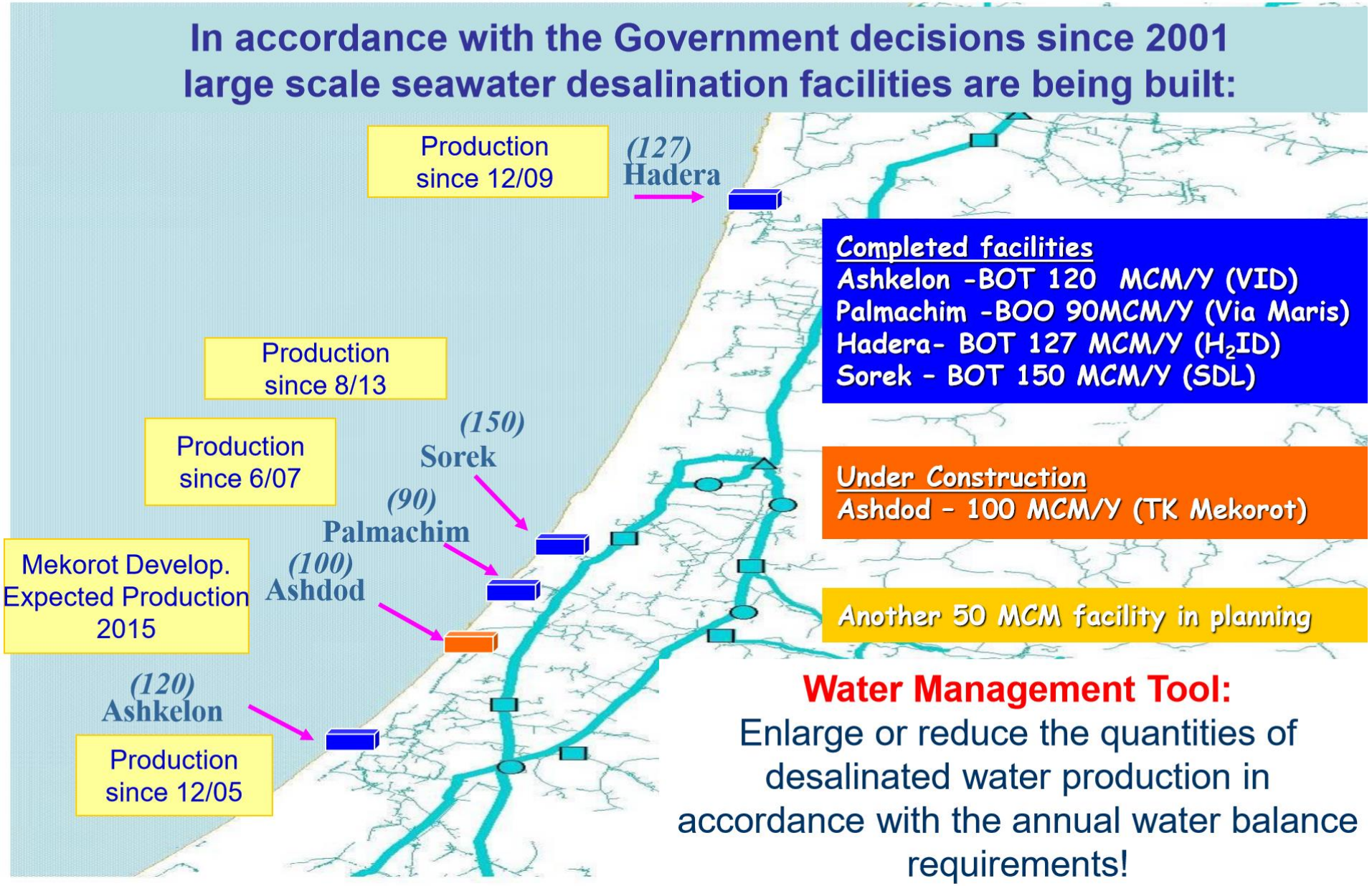
app. 0,8 USD$/m³

WATER AUTHORITY
ISRAEL

Sea Water Desalination

2015 대구·경북 세계물포럼
7th World Water Forum 2015

In accordance with the Government decisions since 2001 large scale seawater desalination facilities are being built:



Completed facilities
Ashkelon -BOT 120 MCM/Y (VID)
Palmachim -BOO 90MCM/Y (Via Maris)
Hadera- BOT 127 MCM/Y (H_2ID)
Sorek - BOT 150 MCM/Y (SDL)

Under Construction
Ashdod - 100 MCM/Y (TK Mekorot)

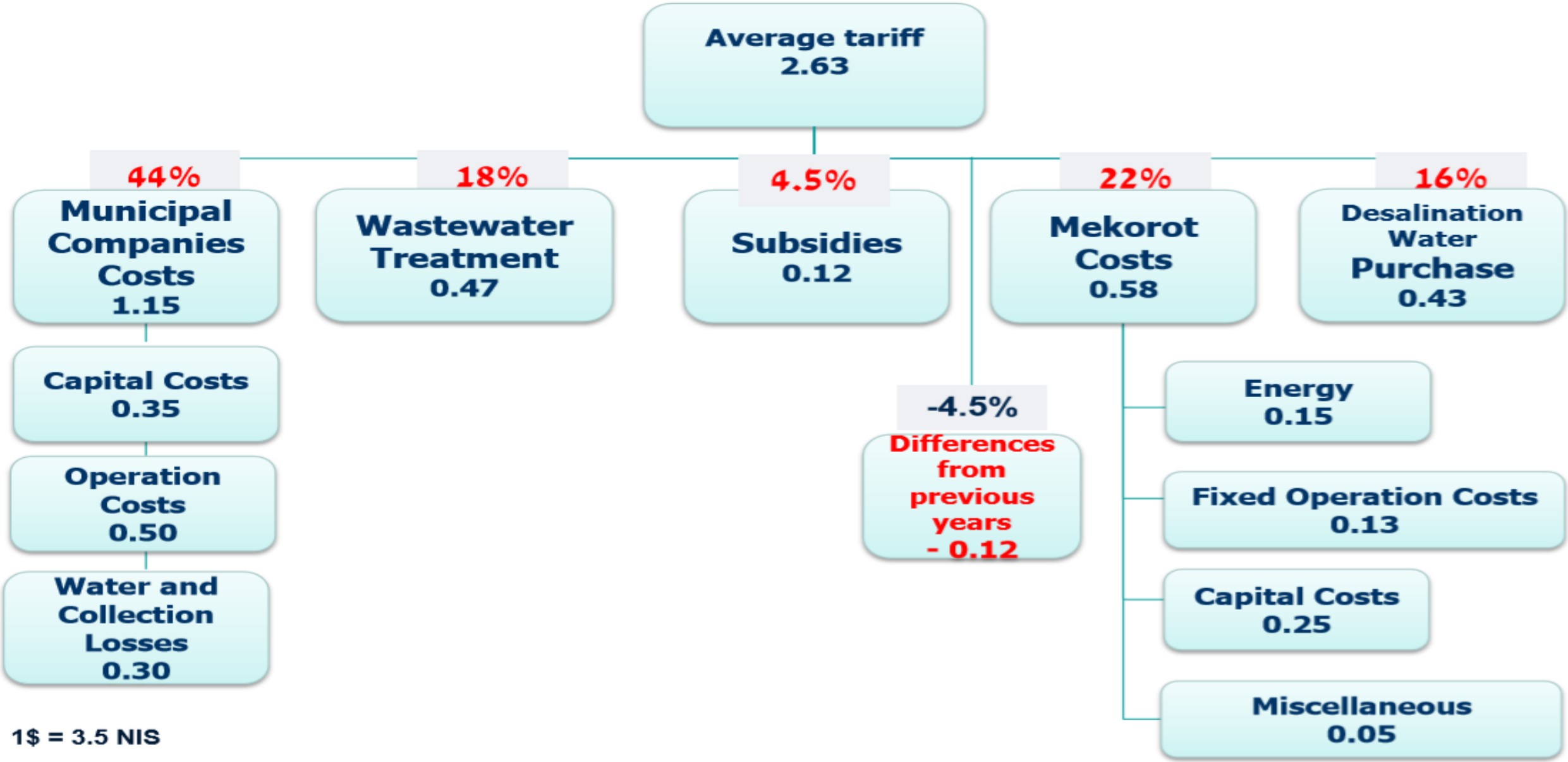
Another 50 MCM facility in planning

Water Management Tool:
Enlarge or reduce the quantities of desalinated water production in accordance with the annual water balance requirements!

WATER AUTHORITY
ISRAEL

Water Tariff Components – 2015
(in US$ without VAT):

2015 대구-경북 세계물포럼
7th World Water Forum 2015



1$ = 3.5 NIS

REUSE OF ALL SEWAGE EFFLUENTS IN DAN REGION (GREATER TEL AVIV) WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT (SHAFDAN) AND THE PIPELINE TO NEGEV

Sewage from the Greater Tel Aviv area – 125 MCM/Y (2010)

Large-scale WWTP – secondary treatment quality

Six infiltration fields

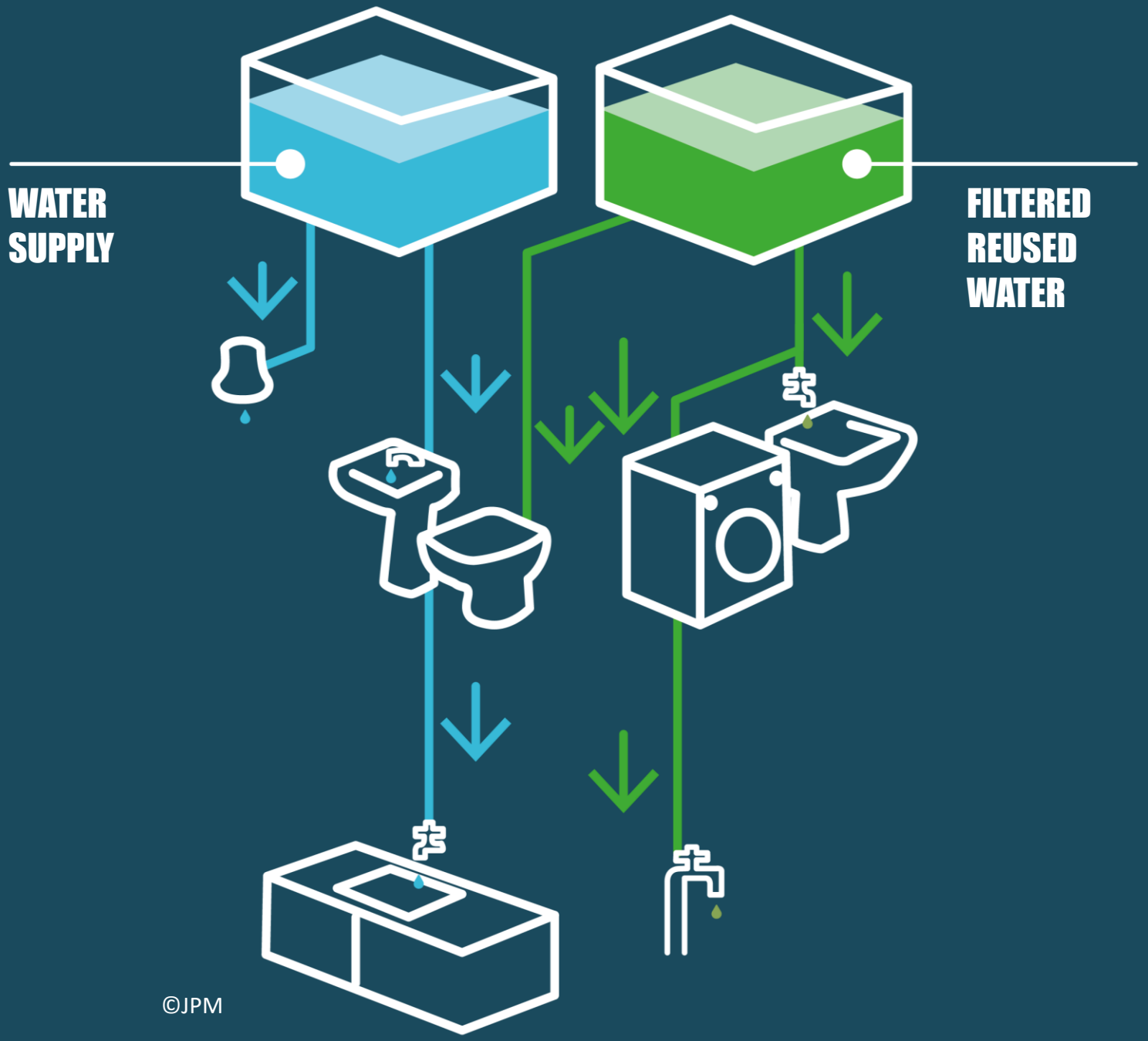
Over 150 production and monitoring wells (quality permitted for "occasional drinking")

90km pipeline to Negev

32 pumping stations, operational storages (0.51MCM) and seasonal storages (17.2 MCM)


WELCOME ברוכים הבאים
OPENING HOURS שעות פתיחה
מרכז ויידור
חלון לחקלאות בערבה
The Vidor Center
A Window to Arava Agriculture
מוקדש לכבוד
משפחת ויידור | סידני, אוסטרליה
לאות הוקרה על תמיכתם
המתמדת והנדיבה בערבה
Is dedicated in honor of
The Vidor Family | Sydney, Australia
In appreciation of their continuous
and generous support of the Arava
באמצעות קק"ל אוסטרליה -
קרן קימת לישראל
Through the Jewish National Fund
of Australia - Keren Kayemeth Leisrael
ובסיועם של:
And with the assistance of:
החברה הממשלתית לתיירות
THE JEWISH AGENCY FOR ISRAEL
February 2014 | Adar I 5774

REUSE
Different uses, different water quality



Science, Tech & Environment

Recycling sewage into drinking water is no big deal. They've been doing it in Namibia for 50 years.

PRI's The World

December 15, 2016 · 3:45 PM EST

By Daniel A. Gross

50th

GOREANGAB RECLAMATION

ANNIVERSARY

DIRECT POTABLE RECLAMATION WITH A CLEAN BILL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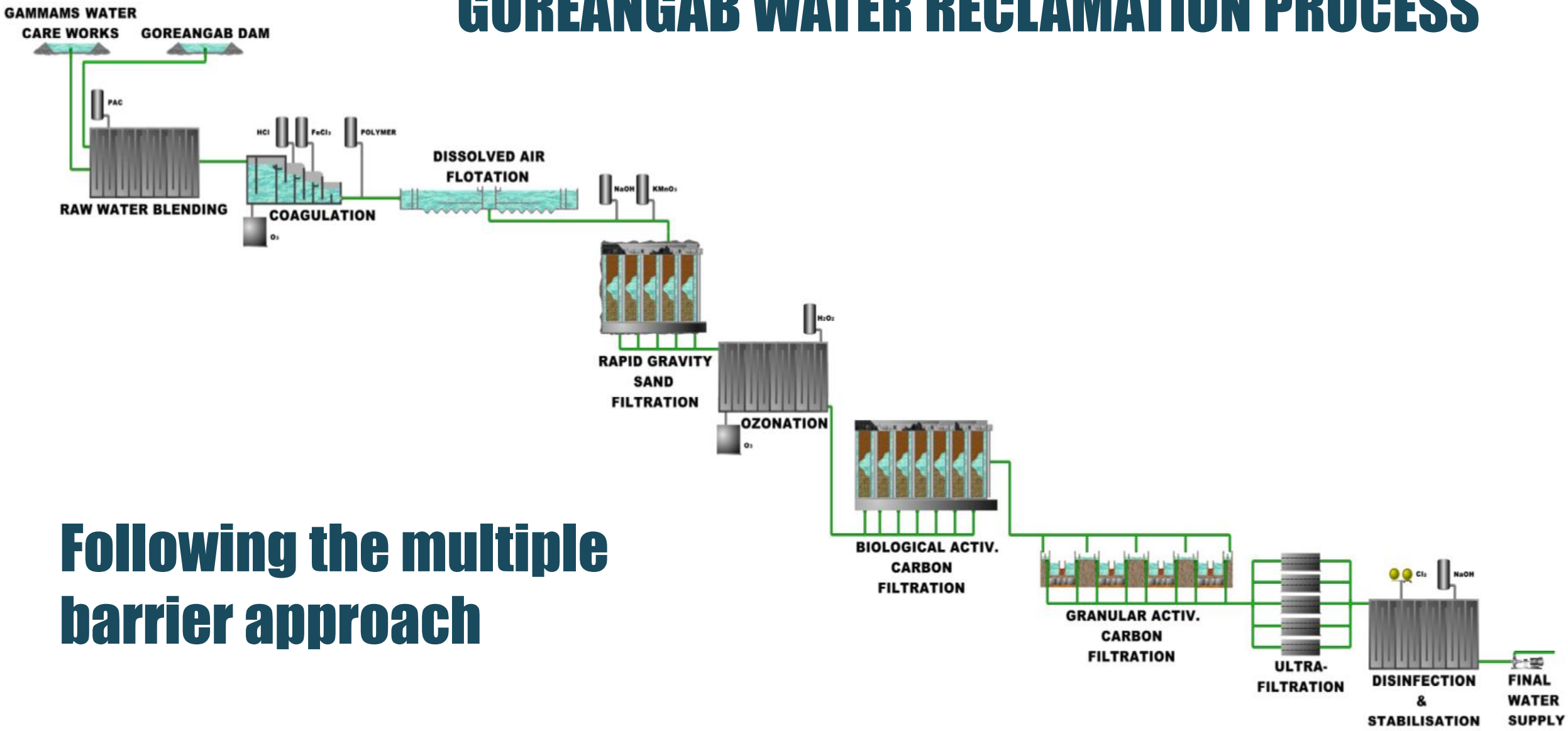
GOREANGAB WATER RECLAMATION PROCESS



Following the multiple barrier approach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REUSE AS POTABLE WATER (750 000 Population - $100/person

Process / Cost/Impact		Ozone-BAF	Full advanced treatment with RO Concentrate Disposal		
			Ocean Outfall	Mechanical Evaporation	Evaporation Ponds
Capital Cost (millions)		$91	$120	$172	$303
Annual O&M Cost (millions)		$4.2	$5.9	$10.9	$6.3
Annual Environmental Costs (millions)					
Total TBL NPV (millions)					
Cost of Water (including environmental costs)	$/AF	$386	$596	$1,190	$1,143
	$/1000 gal	$1.18	$1.83	$3.65	$3.51
	$/m³	$0.31	$0.48	$0.96	$0.93
Power Consumption (MWh/year)		4,400	16,000	65,400	22,000
Chemical Consumption (dry tons/year)		1,770	1,860	3,020	1,860
Air Emissions (tons/year)	CO_2	2,900	13,400	44,200	17,200
	Other	11	30	150	49

$0.31 $/m³ $0.48 $/m³

SINGAPORE NEWater

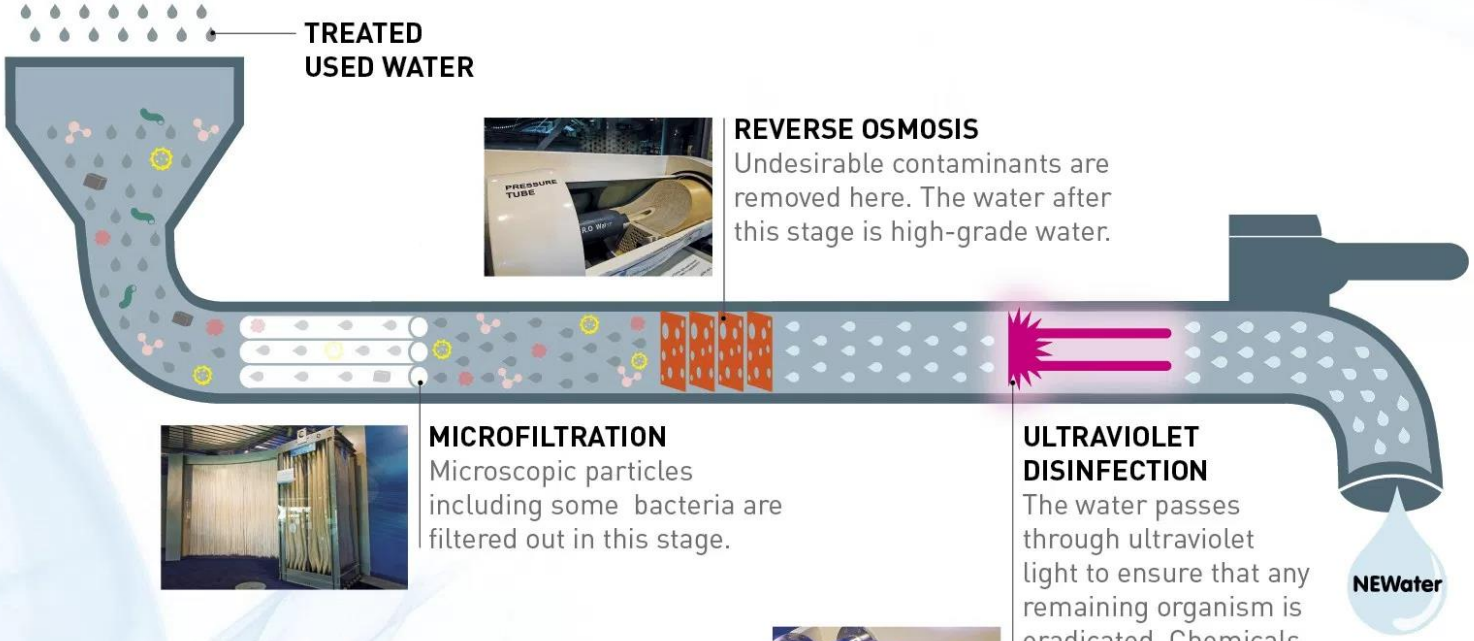
Where our water comes from

	Newater	Desalination	Reservoir and imported water
Now	Up to 30%	Up to 10%	Rest of demand
2060	Up to 50%	Up to 30%	Rest of demand

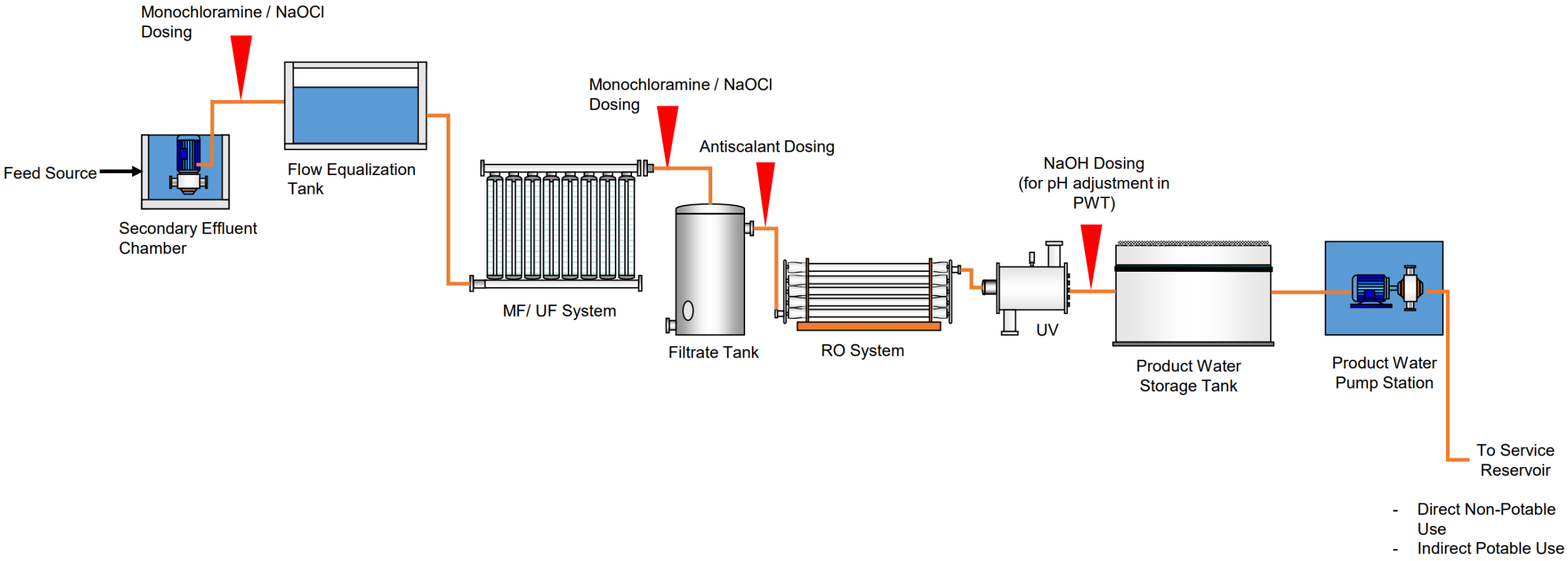
Water catchment area From 67% now, it will grow to 90% of land area by 2060.

ST GRAPHICS

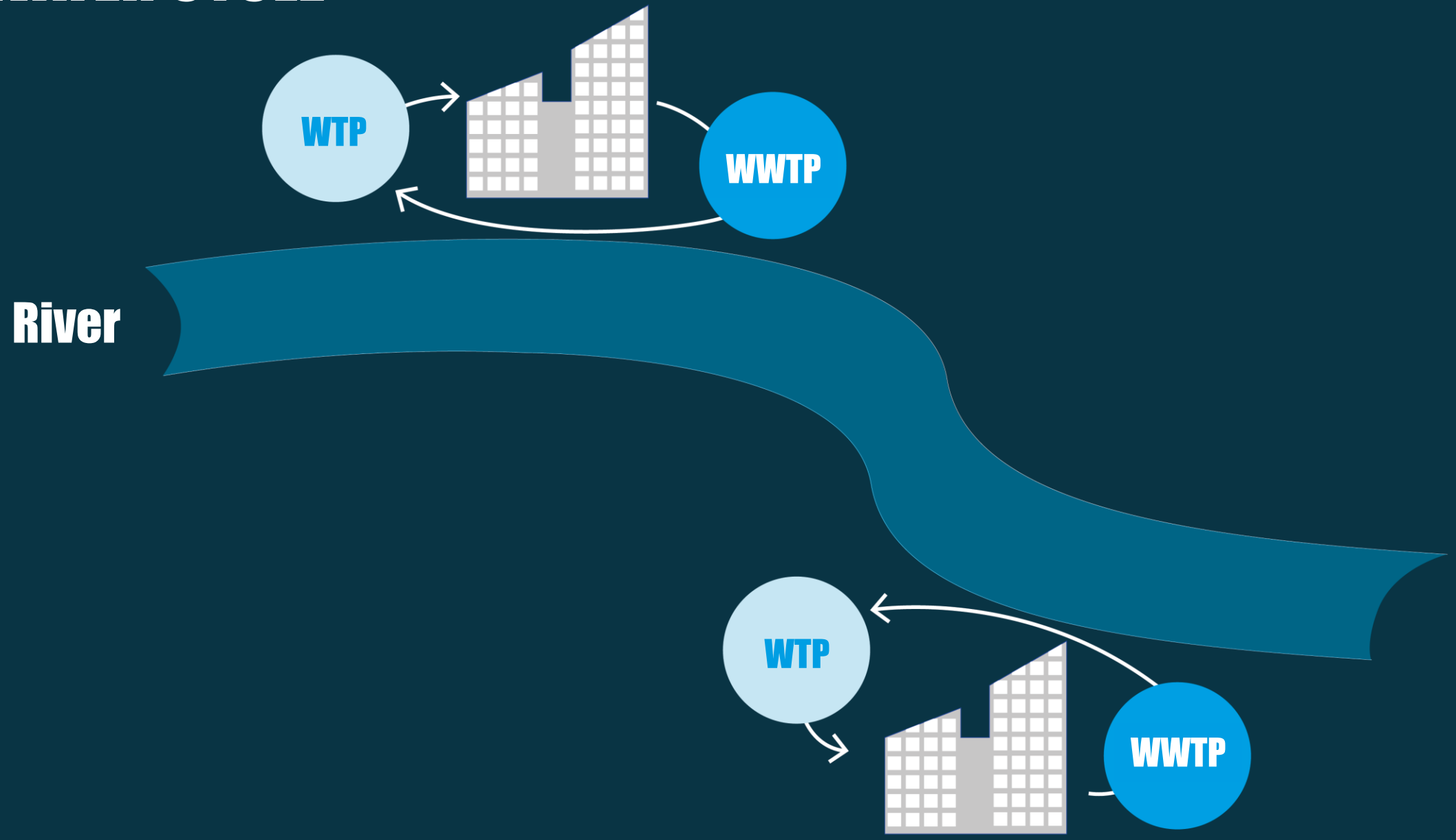
THE NEWATER TREATMENT PROCESS

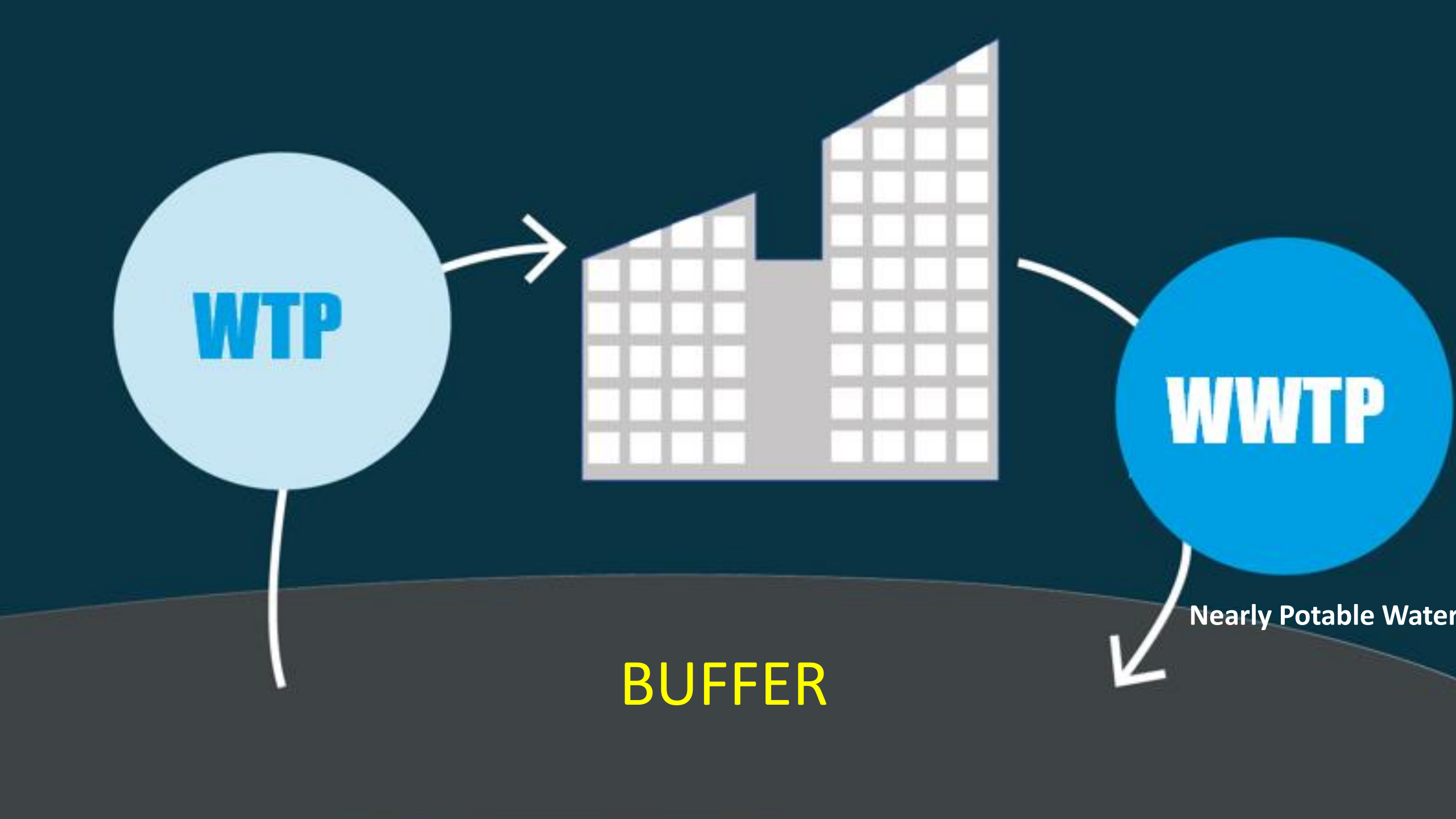


NEWater – General Process Schematic



URBAN WATER CYCLE




WTP
WWTP
Nearly Potable Water
BUFFER